



bio fuels

# **Copper Concentrate**

## Introduction

MoistScan® works by transmitting a microwave signal of known power through the material being measured. As the signal passes through the material it loses power. This loss of power is predominantly due to the presence of moisture and the amount of material. To a lesser extent it is also due to the chemical composition and physical characteristics of the material.

# Material Sample Data Sheet



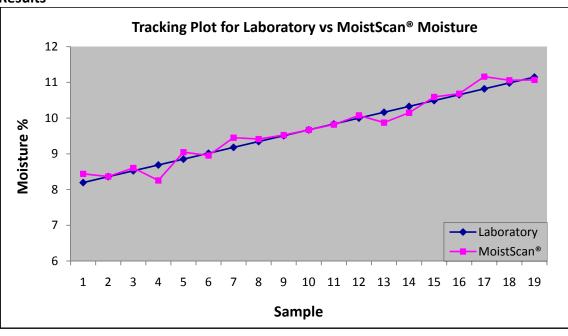
### **Test Methodology**

Samples of material are assessed in a static laboratory environment to indicate the suitability of the MoistScan® microwave technique for online moisture analysis. Tests involve transmitting a microwave signal through the material whilst making step-changes to the volume of material and amount of moisture in the material. This is conducted at varying microwave frequencies. By measuring the loss of power of the microwave signal the ideal frequency (hence model of analyser) and maximum bed depth limitation is determined.

#### **Material Description**

Copper Concentrate is the first stage of refining copper ore and contains 25%-30% copper with various other elements. It is produced by crushing, milling, and sorting raw copper ore.

#### Results



#### **Summary**

The MoistScan® MA-500HD online microwave moisture analyser appears suitable for measuring the moisture in Copper Concentrate. The expected precision of the instrument inferred from the above tests is 0.4% at 1 Standard Deviation (this includes sampling and laboratory error). The analyser appears suitable up to a maximum bed depth of 250mm.